# Contents

Foreword ix

*Abraham Cherian*

Foreword xi

*Aseem R. Shukla*

Preface xiii

1. General Considerations 1
2. Frequently-Asked Questions about Hypospadias 23
3. History of Hypospadias Operations 29
4. General Principles of Hypospadias Surgery 41
5. Techniques of Primary Hypospadias Repair 53
6. Complications of Hypospadias Repair 117
7. Operations for Failed Hypospadias 137
8. Assessment of Results of Hypospadias Surgery 177

Bibliography 191

Index 207